# **SLDS: Best Practices for Administrators**

Suggestions to consider as you make the most effective use of data in your decision-making processes

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#### **Data-driven or Data-informed?**

Simply put...

"When used appropriately, data improves instruction." ~Matthew Lynch

Lynch, M. (2019). How school administrators use data determines success. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.thetechedvocate.org/how-school-administrators-use-data-determines-success/">https://www.thetechedvocate.org/how-school-administrators-use-data-determines-success/</a>

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### **Questions Administrators Consider**

- Why are we gathering data in the first place?
- With whom are we sharing the data?
- What actions are we taking as a result of our analysis of the data?
- Does our collection of data lead to higher levels of student learning?

DuFour, R. (2015). How PLCs do data right. Educational Leadership., 73(3), 22-26.

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### HOW SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS USE DATA DETERMINES SUCCESS

**Using Data to Improve Schools: What's Working** 

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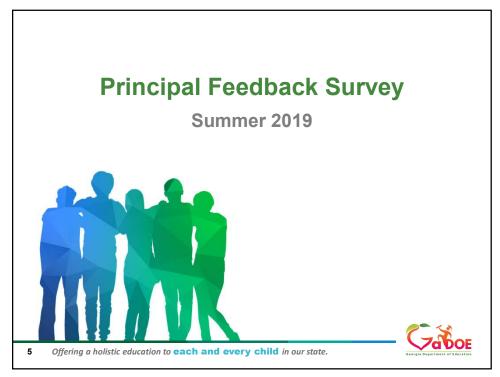
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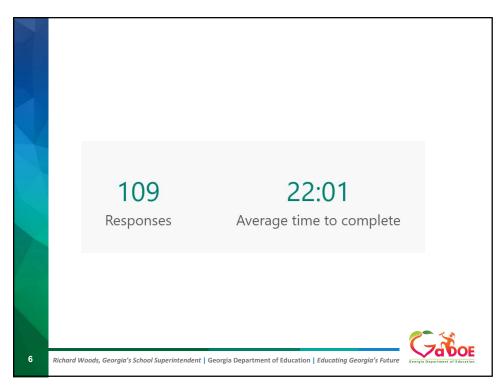
Student Achievement

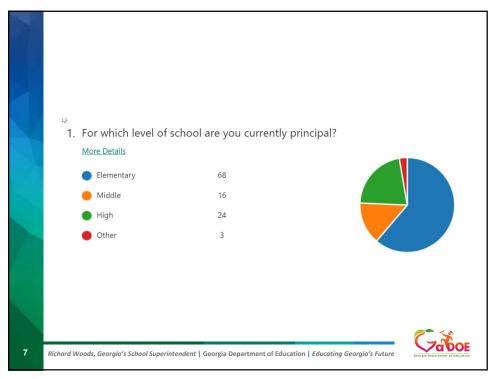
Using Student Achievement Data to Support Instructional Decision Making

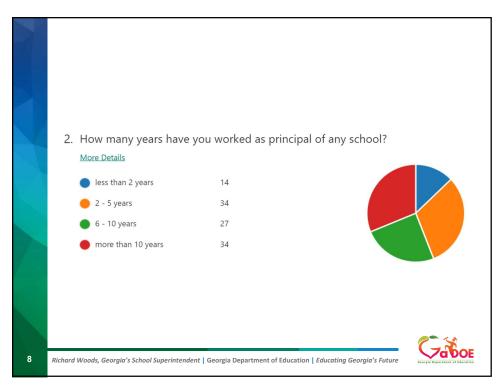
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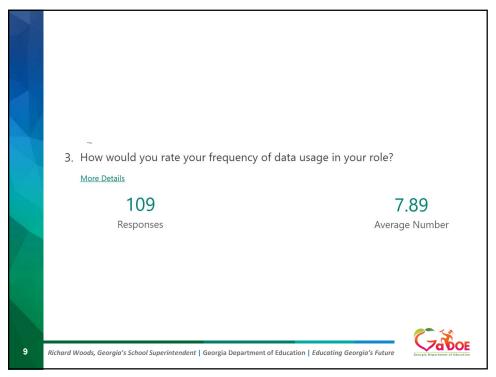


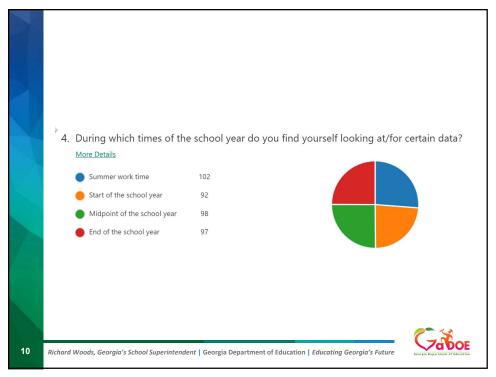


















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Initial Student goals
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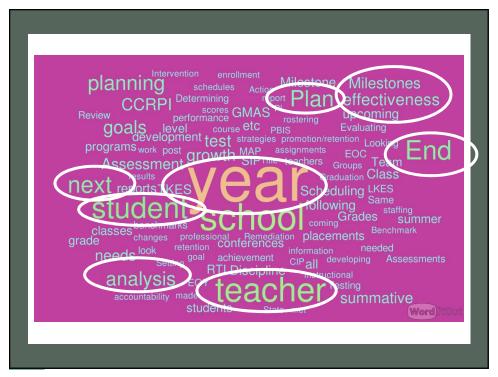


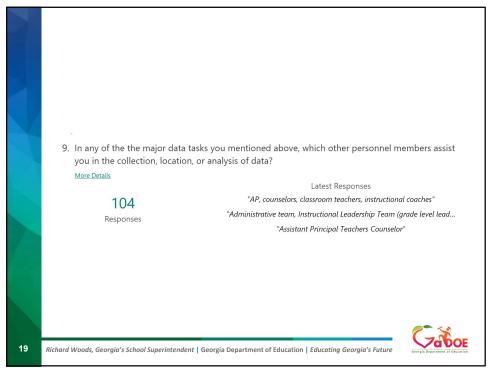
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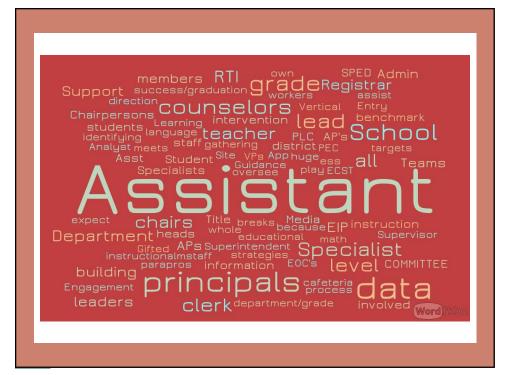
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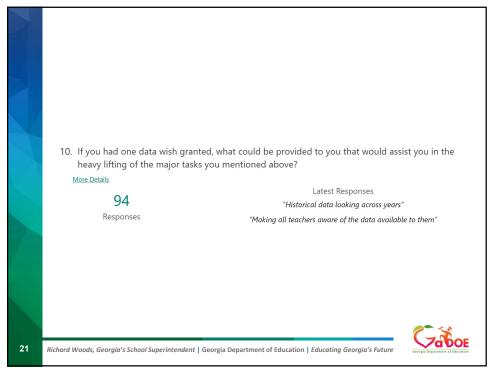
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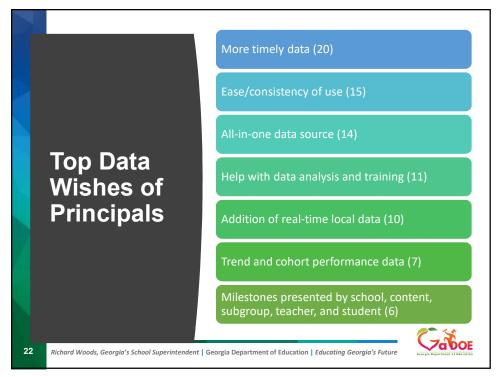




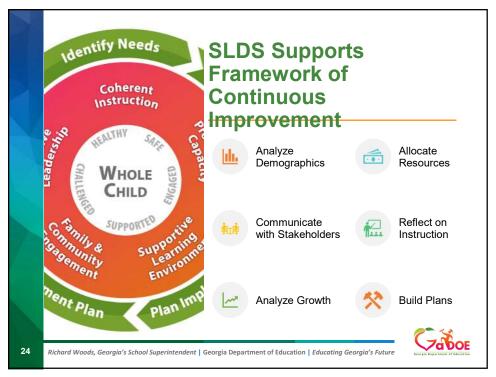


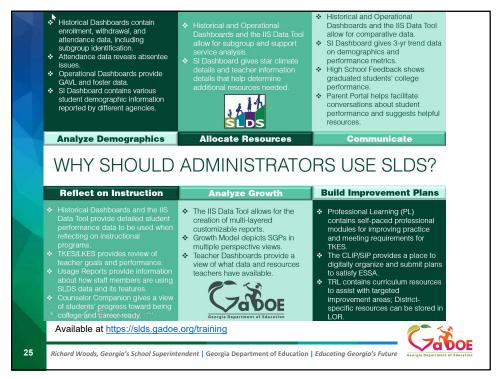


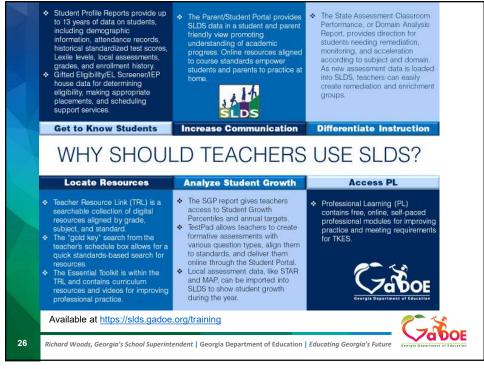














The biggest difference between traditional schools of the past and high-performing professional learning communities today is in their approach to data.

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Effective PLCs view data as a powerful tool for meeting the needs of individual students and for informing and improving the professional practice of the entire team.

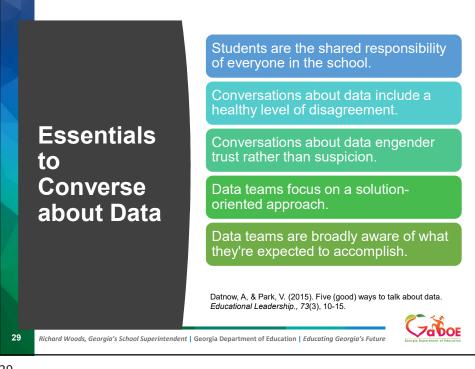
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DuFour,R. (2015). How PLCs do data right. Educational Leadership., 73(3), 22-26.

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#### **Questions PLCs Consider**

- Which students are unable to demonstrate proficiency and need intervention or support?
- Which students are highly proficient and would benefit from extended or accelerated learning?
- Did one or more colleagues have excellent results in an area where my students struggled? What can I learn from my colleagues to improve my professional practice?
- Is there an area none of us achieved results expected? What do we need to learn as a team to teach this skill or concept more effectively?

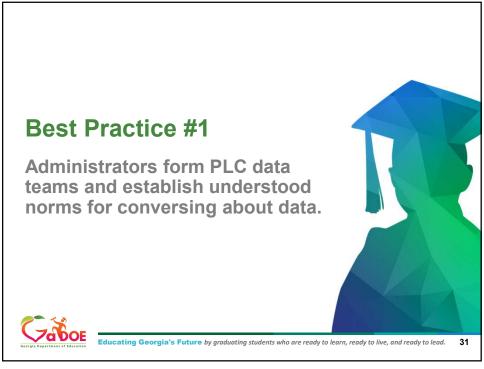
DuFour, R. (2015). How PLCs do data right. Educational Leadership., 73(3), 22-26.

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## **Importance of Training for Data Users**

- It is not necessary to make data specialists of every school employee, but everyone needs to understand what data affect the work and how to access.
- Train users in a way that emphasizes decisionmaking.
- Seek out data training opportunities that focus on improving instructional practice.

American Association of School Administrators. (2019). *Using data to improve schools: What's working*. Arlington, VA.

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#### **SLDS Training Opportunities**

#### **Training Descriptions**

https://www.gadoe.org/Technology-Services/SLDS/Documents/Training%20 Opportunities.pdf





#### **Training Request Form**

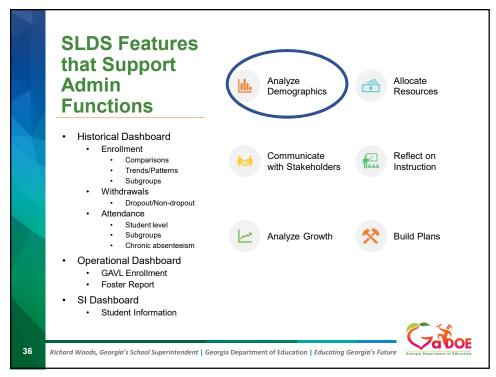
Accessible at https://slds.gadoe.org/training

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### **Sample Data Probes –** *Analyzing Demographics*

- What did enrollment in the district/school look like 4 years ago? How has it changed over that time? Which subgroups have grown larger over that time?
- How many dropouts are recorded? Which students are marked with unknown as withdrawal reason? What follow-up needs to happen with any unknowns?
- What is the overall attendance rate? How has it changed over the last 4 years? How does your school define chronic absenteeism? Which students are chronically absent?
- Which students are choosing to enroll in GA Virtual Learning?
- Which students are currently or have been in foster care this year?
- What portion of students are considered ED, students of poverty? Has that percentage changed over the last 4 years? How does this compare to other schools?
- · What percentage of Students with Disabilities have been retained?
- · Which students have been served in SST and are not served SWD?

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#### **Best Practice #4**

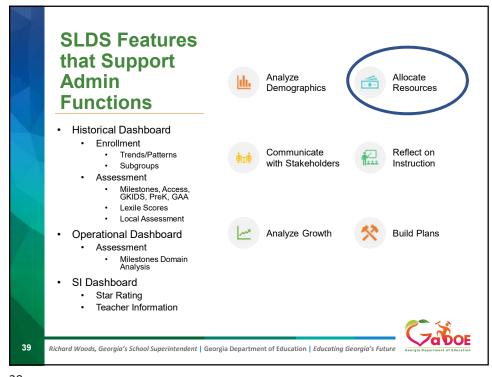
Administrators use data to support allocation of staff and learning resources to address needs of all learners.





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### Sample Data Probes - Allocating

Resources
Considering changes in enrollment or subgroups, is current staff sufficient to meet student needs? Is there a trend that would indicate additional EL and SWD support will be necessary in the near future?

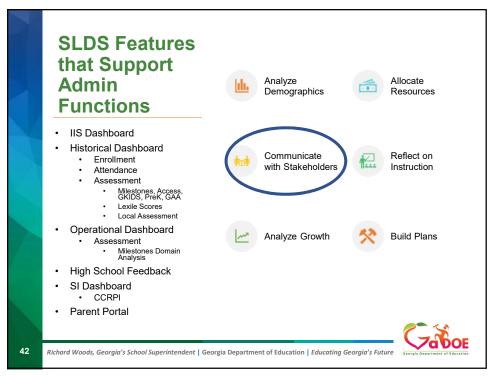
- What programs or incentives are currently in place to address attendance? Considering overall attendance rate and students who are chronically absent, what modifications or additional resources need to be allocated to boost attendance?
- If students are enrolling in GAVL, what additional course offerings could provide for inhouse learning? Would there be other students who might benefit from courses at GAVL?
- Considering students that are homeless, in foster care, or in poverty, what counseling or other social services are provided to meet their needs so that they are ready to learn? What additional resources are needed?
- What percentage of Students with Disabilities have been retained? What resources are being provided to make sure IEP goals are met? Are additional resources needed?
- Which students have been served in SST and are not served SWD? Are additional intervention resources justified?
- What performance areas are the lowest by subject and by grade? How does this compare to other schools? Has this been steady or changed over time? What professional learning opportunities need to be secured to build capacity in these areas?

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### Sample Data Probes – Communicating with Stakeholders

- How does overall assessment performance compare to district and to state? By subject areas? By subgroups?
- Comparing current year to the previous year, what portion of students have increased an achievement level?
- How has Lexile performance at 3<sup>rd</sup> grade changed over the last 4 years?
   How does this compare to math performance?
- How have performance metrics on CCRPI indicators changed over time?
   Content Mastery? Progress? Closing the Gaps? Readiness?
- Do parents and teachers know about the Parent Portal? Are they using it
  to discuss student performance and college and career readiness? Are
  teachers alerting parents to the resources within the Parent Portal to help
  reinforce learning at home?
- Using High School Feedback, how prepared for college and career are students? What are they choosing after high school and how successful are they in their pursuits?

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**Best Practice #6** 

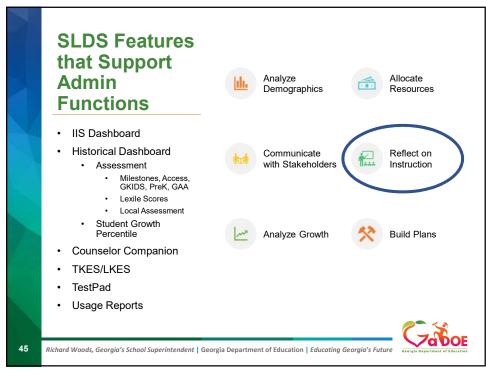
Administrators use data to conduct program evaluations and effectiveness reviews of professional learning for staff.





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### Sample Data Probes – Reflecting on Instruction

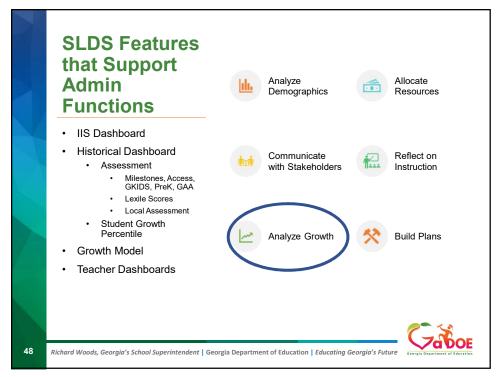
- How do achievement levels and Lexiles compare to district and state numbers? How have achievement levels and Lexiles changed by individual student year to year? How do overall achievement levels and Lexile levels compare when focusing on a particular grade level year to year?
- Looking at the Historical Dashboard Assessment data by subgroup, which students are benefiting from the current instructional frameworks and programs the most? Which students need modified instruction?
- Are there students at the Distinguished level not currently served in gifted who might benefit from acceleration or enrichment?
- Comparing your SWD achievement levels to your non-SWD achievement levels, where do gaps seem to be narrowing or widening? ELL vs. non-ELL?
- Are there differences between performance results of males and females?
   What might be contributing to this and what structures could be in place?
- Are professional goals and observation data in TKES/LKES aligned with instructional strengths and needs evidenced by performance data?
- · Does the Usage Report show consistent reference to data and resources?

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### Sample Data Probes – Analyzing Growth

- Growth
   How do achievement levels and Lexile levels change when focusing on a particular cohort of students year to year? For the past 3 years?
- How have achievement levels and Lexiles changed by individual student year to year?
- Looking at the Growth Model by teacher and by student group, where are highest levels of growth occurring? Lowest levels of growth occurring? What could be contributing to this?
- Which students have failed to meet last year's Lexile midpoint and have not been coded SST or are not already served in a support service?
   What intervention is needed to ensure their growth?
- Which students have demonstrated high growth capacity in one area but not another? What is contributing to this difference?
- Considering students that comprise low growth in any subject, which subgroups do they represent? Considering students that comprise high growth in any subject, which subgroups do they represent?
- · How is chronic absenteeism affecting students' growth?

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#### **Best Practice #8**

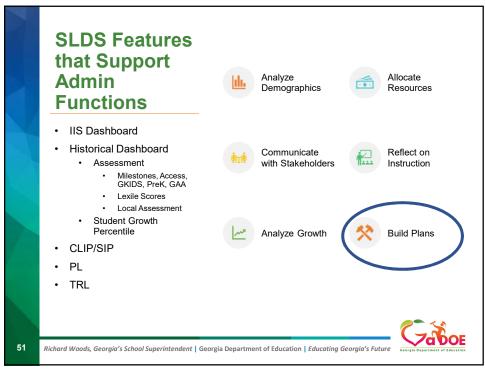
Administrators follow through with all the above data practices to create the best possible plans for overall school and district improvement.





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### Sample Data Probes – Building Improvement Plans

- What goals address current instructional needs as evidenced by achievement results and attendance data? How do goals and action steps need to be modified to address newest findings in the data?
- Which students are having the greatest impact on CCRPI calculations? Has 'best score' been filtered to consider retest results? What action steps are in place to support these students?
- Looking at the Operational Dashboard Assessment data, which domains appear to be the strongest for different grade levels and teachers? What experiences could be provided to share what is working?
- Using the PL tab, which professional learning modules could help build instructional capacity in teachers struggling in different areas?
- What resources are teachers utilizing within the TRL for instruction and professional growth?
- Which PLC data team members could share in building the improvement plan via access to the CLIP/SIP?
- Is the Export function being utilized to get data into a workable format for planning purposes?

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